

This note, that [was found here](#), as a part of [a collection](#) is written (completely with human hands) by [Rupadarshi Ray](#), was created on June 20, 2023 5:46:43 PM, was last modified on May 17, 2026 7:36:52 PM, and was exported on September 7, 2026 3:31:13 PM.

Conservative 1-forms

Definition. Conservative 1-forms

A 1-form is **conservative** if for *any* piecewise smooth, closed curve γ

$$\int_{\gamma} \omega = 0$$

It is such a form in the kernel of the integral map

$$\begin{aligned} \int : \Omega^{\bullet}(M) &\rightarrow Z^1 \text{sing}^{\bullet}_{\infty}(M, \mathbb{R}) \\ \int : H^1(\Omega^{\bullet}(M)) &\cong H^1(\text{sing}(M, \mathbb{R})) \end{aligned}$$

integrals over non-closed curves

A 1-form ω is conservative $\iff$ for any two piecewise smooth curves(?segments) with same endpoints γ_1, γ_2

$$\int_{\gamma_1} \omega = \int_{\gamma_2} \omega$$

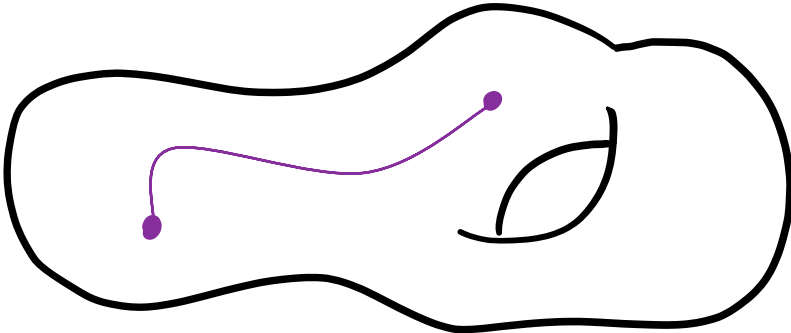
exactness

Definition. Potential function for a conservative 1-form on a connected smooth manifold

Assume M is a connected smooth manifold and a conservative 1-form ω . Choose a base-point $b_0 \in M$. Define a function $f_{\omega} : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$f_{\omega}(q) := \int_{\gamma_{b_0 \rightarrow p}} \omega$$

where $\gamma_{b_0 \rightarrow p}$ is a piece-wise smooth curve joining b_0 and p .

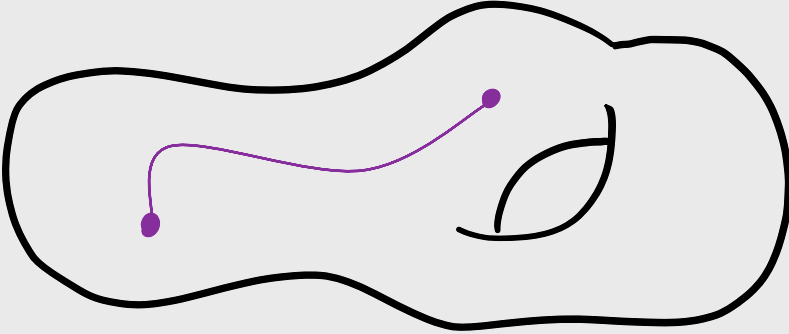


Definition. Potential function for a conservative 1-form on a connected smooth manifold

Assume M is a connected smooth manifold and a conservative 1-form ω . Choose a base-point $b_0 \in M$. Define a function $f_{\omega} : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$f_{\omega}(q) := \int_{\gamma_{b_0 \rightarrow p}} \omega$$

where $\gamma_{b_0 \rightarrow p}$ is a piece-wise smooth curve joining b_0 and p .



is a smooth function on M , such that

$$df_{\omega} = \omega \text{ on } M$$

When are closed differential 1-forms exact on a smooth manifold?

Current note has 0 direct children and 0 total descendants.

- [structures based on sets](#)
 - [manifolds](#)
 - [smooth \$\mathbb{R}\$ -manifold](#)
 - [Tangents on a smooth manifold](#)
 - [Differential forms on smooth manifolds](#)
 - [Differential 1-forms on smooth manifolds](#)
 - [Conservative 1-forms](#)

And it has 3 siblings.

- structures based on sets
 - manifolds
 - smooth $\mathbb{R}$ -manifold
 - Tangents on a smooth manifold
 - Differential forms on smooth manifolds
 - Differential 1-forms on smooth manifolds
 - Closed differential 1-forms on smooth manifolds
 - When are closed differential 1-forms exact on a smooth manifold?
 - Conservative 1-forms