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Riemannian connection

- Torsion-free*

$$\nabla_X Y - \nabla_Y X = [X, Y]$$

- metric-compatible*

$$X(g(Y, Z)) = g(\nabla_X Z) + g(Y, \nabla_X Z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla : \text{Vec}(M) &\rightarrow \text{Vec}(M) \otimes \Omega^1(M) = ? \Gamma(T^*M \otimes TM) \\ X &\mapsto \nabla_{(-)} X \end{aligned}$$

$$[X, Y] \mapsto \nabla[X, Y] = ?$$

expression

We compute

$$X(g(Y, Z)) + Y(g(X, Z)) - Z(g(X, Y))$$

and obtain

$$g(\nabla_X Y, Z) = \frac{X(g(Y, Z)) + Y(g(Z, X)) - Z(g(X, Y))}{-g(Y, [X, Z]) - g(Z, [Y, X]) + g(X, [Z, Y])}$$

the covector field of $\nabla_X Y$ is

$$X(g(Y, -)) + Y(g(-, X)) - d(g(X, Y)) - g(Y, [X, -]) - g(-, [Y, X]) + g(X, [-, Y])$$

in a chart

On a chart (U, x) we have

$$\nabla_{\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} = \sum_m \Gamma^m_{ij} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_m}$$

because $\left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j}\right] = 0$ we have

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And it has 18 siblings.

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