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Divisors on compact Riemann surfaces

Let X be a compact Riemann surface.

Definition.

$$\begin{aligned} (\cdot) : \mathcal{M}(X)^\times &\rightarrow \operatorname{Div}(X) \\ f &\mapsto (f) := \sum_{p \in X} \operatorname{ord}_p(f) p \end{aligned}$$

The image is defined to be $\operatorname{pDiv}(X)$ whose elements are **principal divisors**.

Proposition: The map

$$(\cdot) : (\mathcal{M}(X)^\times, \times) \rightarrow (\operatorname{Div}(X), +)$$

satisfies

$$\begin{aligned} (fg) &= (f) + (g) \\ \left(\frac{1}{f}\right) &= -(f) \end{aligned}$$

Thus it is a group homomorphism.

Definition.

$$\deg : \operatorname{Div}(X) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$$

Thus

$$0 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^\times \hookrightarrow \mathcal{M}(X)^\times \rightarrow \operatorname{Div}(X) \xrightarrow{\deg} \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0$$

is a chain complex.

$$\frac{\mathcal{M}(X)^\times}{\mathbb{C}^\times} \cong \operatorname{pDiv}(X) \hookrightarrow \operatorname{Div}^0(X)$$

$$0 \hookrightarrow \operatorname{Div}^0(X) \hookrightarrow \operatorname{Div}(X) \xrightarrow{\deg} \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0$$

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 - Riemann surfaces
 - Divisors on compact Riemann surfaces

And it has 16 siblings.

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