

This note, that [was found here](#), as a part of [a collection](#) is written (completely with human hands) by [Rupadarshi Ray](#), was created on April 11, 2024 7:27:35 PM, was last modified on April 13, 2026 7:45:36 PM, and was exported on September 7, 2026 2:50:32 PM.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

as generator of $\mathbb{C}$ -representation of $\mathbb{Z}$

$$n \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} 1 & n \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

is a representation of $\mathbb{Z}$ on k^2 that has a invariant subspace spanned by $(1, 0)$.

This representation is thus reducible, but we can show it does not have a complementary invariant subspace. So it does not decompose into irreducible representations.

iterations of the endomorphism on $\mathbb{R}^2$

✓ <https://www.desmos.com/calculator/6f1lnzckc0>

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urlSuffix: www.desmos.com/calculator/6f1lnzckc0
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flow of the vector field in $\mathbb{R}$

<https://www.desmos.com/calculator/u2xcmzoru2>

$$\exp t \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^t & t \\ 0 & e^t \end{bmatrix}$$

The flow is topologically conjugate to

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Current note has 0 direct children and 0 total descendants.

- [squishy](#)
 - [Matrices](#)
 - $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

And it has 4 siblings.

- [squishy](#)
 - [Matrices](#)
 - $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$
 - $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 - $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$