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Normalization of plane projective $\mathbb{C}$ -curves and Riemann surfaces

(Normalization of plane projective $\mathbb{C}$ -curves into Riemann surfaces) Given an irreducible algebraic curve $Y = V(p) \subseteq \mathbb{C}P^2$ there exists a Riemann surface X and a holomorphic map

$$\sigma : X \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^2$$

with Y as its image which is injective on $\sigma^{-1}(Y \setminus \text{sing}(Y))$.

(Normalization of Riemann surfaces into plane projective $\mathbb{C}$ -curves) Given a Riemann surface X there exists a holomorphic map

$$\sigma : X \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^2$$

such that $\sigma(X)$ is an irreducible algebraic curve with $\text{sing}(\sigma(X))$ is either empty or consists of ordinary double points and σ is injective on $\sigma^{-1}(Y \setminus \text{sing}(Y))$.

[1]

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1. <https://www.math.wustl.edu/~matkerr/AGbook.pdf> page 43-44 ↩