

 Info

This note, that [was found here](#), as a part of [a collection](#) is written (completely with human hands) by [Rupadarshi Ray](#), was created on February 19, 2026 3:36:37 PM, was last modified on February 19, 2026 4:19:04 PM, and was exported on September 7, 2026 2:50:32 PM.

Bessel functions

Definition.

$$\mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$z \mapsto \int_{s \in (-1,1)} (1-s^2)^{\nu-\frac{1}{2}} \exp(isz)$$

$$\hat{m}_{S^{n-1}}(\xi) = \int_{\omega \in S^{n-1}} \exp(i\xi \cdot \omega) dm_{S^{n-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_n : \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{C} \\ \psi_n(r) &= m_{S^{n-2}}(S^{n-2}) \int_{s \in (-1,1)} (1-s^2)^{\frac{n}{2}-\frac{3}{2}} \exp(i r s) \end{aligned}$$

Asymptotics of the Bessel function

Lemma: For $\alpha > -\frac{1}{2}$ we have

$$\left| \int_{s \in (-1,1)} (1-s^2)^{\alpha-\frac{1}{2}} \exp(its) \right| \lesssim \frac{1}{t^{(\alpha+\frac{1}{2})}}$$

as $t \rightarrow \infty$.

- Assume $-1 < \alpha - \frac{1}{2} < 0$ and split

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{(-1,1)} (1-s^2)^{\alpha-\frac{1}{2}} \exp(its) ds \\ &= \int_{(0,1)} (1-s^2)^{\alpha-\frac{1}{2}} \exp(its) ds + \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \quad \int_{(0,1)} (1-s^2)^{\alpha-\frac{1}{2}} \exp(its) ds =$$

Current note has 0 direct children and 0 total descendants.

- squishy
 - pow
 - Bessel functions

And it has 28 siblings.

- squishy
- pow
 - Angle function
 - Bessel functions
 - $\cos \sqrt{z}$
 - The complex logarithm
 - $\sum_{n \geq 0} z^{n!}$
 - $z^3 - 3z$
 - $\frac{r_0}{1 + \epsilon \cos b\theta}$
 - $\cos \left(\pi \frac{p}{q} \right)$
 - $\frac{\cos x^k}{x}$
 - Elliptic integrals and Jacobi elliptic functions
 - The complex exponential $\exp(z)$
 - $\exp \left(\frac{z+1}{z-1} \right)$
 - e^{-x^2}
 - [Only sum terms that are multiples of N in $\mathbb{C}[[z]]$ (<https://rupadarshiray.github.io/notes/YchnxQ9SF1RsuKjBntMv8a>.)]]
 - $\int \frac{1}{x^2+bx+c}$
 - $\frac{\exp(z)}{1-z}$
 - $\sin x$
 - $\sin(x \sin(x))$
 - $\frac{\sin x}{x}$
 - stock.sin x by xk
 - $\sin x^2$
 - $\sqrt{z}$
 - $\sqrt{z^2-1}$
 - Theta functions
 - Weierstrass elliptic function $\wp$
 - Weierstrass' primary factors
 - $x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}$
 - $x + x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}$