

Info

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Fourier transform on \mathbb{R}^n

Definition. Fourier transform on $L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$

The **Fourier transform** on $L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$ is

$$\begin{aligned} \widehat{\cdot} : L^1(\mathbb{R}^n) &\rightarrow \mathcal{C}_0(\mathbb{R}^n) \\ f &\mapsto \hat{f}(\xi) := \int_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} f(x) \exp(-2\pi i \langle x, \xi \rangle) \end{aligned}$$

$L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$	\leftrightarrow	$\widehat{L}^1(\mathbb{R}^n) \leq \mathcal{C}_0(\mathbb{R}^n)$
$L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)$	\leftrightarrow	$L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)$
$L^1 \cap L^2$	\hookrightarrow	$\mathcal{C}_0 \cap L^2$
\mathcal{S}	\leftrightarrow	\mathcal{S}
\mathcal{S}_c^\star	\hookrightarrow	
L^∞	\leftrightarrow	
\mathcal{S}^\star	\leftrightarrow	\mathcal{S}^\star

$L^2(-A, A)$	^[1] \leftrightarrow	$L^2(\mathbb{R}) \cap \{F \in \mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C}) \mid F(z) \lesssim$
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$\mathcal{C}(\mathbb{R}) \lesssim \frac{1}{1+x^2} \cap \mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C}) \lesssim e^{2\pi M z }$	\leftrightarrow	$\widehat{\mathcal{C}(\mathbb{R})} \lesssim \frac{1}{1+x^2} \cap \mathcal{C}[-M, M]$
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1.  **(Paley-Wiener)**

$$\widehat{} : L^2(-A, A) \cong L^2(\mathbb{R}) \cap \{F \in \mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C}) \mid |F(\bullet)| \lesssim \exp(A|\bullet|) \text{ on } \mathbb{C}\}$$

