

Info

This note [found here](#)
as a part of [a collection](#)
is written (completely with human hands) by [Rupadarshi Ray](#),
created on May 1, 2026 3:06:20 AM,
and was last modified on May 24, 2026 6:41:42 PM.

Holomorphic subsets in \mathbb{C}^n

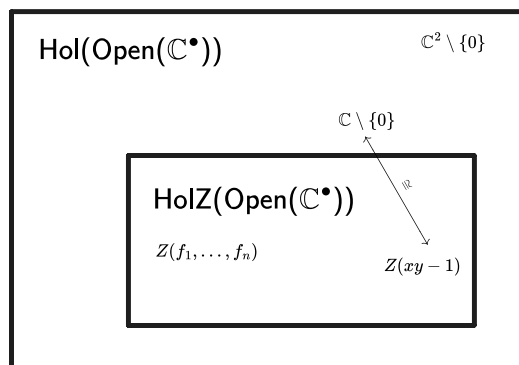
Definition. Definition

Let $U \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$ be an open subset. A **holomorphic zero set** of U is a zero set of finitely many holomorphic functions $f_1, \dots, f_n \in \mathcal{O}(U)$

$$Z(f_1, \dots, f_n) := \{z \in U \mid f_1(z) = f_2(z) = \dots = f_n(z) = 0\} = \bigcap_i Z(f_i)$$

A **holomorphic subvariety** of U is a subset $X \subseteq U$ such that for each $p \in X$ there is a nb V_p in U such that $V_p \cap X$ is a holomorphic subset of U , that is,

$$\exists f_1, \dots, f_n \in \mathcal{O}(V_p), V_p \cap X = Z(f_1, \dots, f_n)$$



Let $X \subseteq U(\text{open}) \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$ be a holomorphic subvariety.

Definition. Germs of holomorphic subvarieties

Let $X_1, X_2 \subseteq U$ be two holomorphic subvarieties of $U \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$. Then X_1 and X_2 are **equivalent** at $p \in X_1 \cap X_2$ if there is a nb $U_p \subseteq U$ of p such that

$$X_1 \cap U_p = X_2 \cap U_p$$

Therefore, we have the surjection from the set $\text{Hol}(U)$ of all holomorphic subvarieties of U onto the same quotiented out by *equivalence at p*

$$\text{Hol}(U) \rightarrow \text{Hol}(U)_p$$

A **germ** of holomorphic subvarieties of U at p is an element of $\text{Hol}(U)_p$.

Definition. Holomorphic functions on a subvariety

Let $X \subseteq U(\text{open}) \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$ be a holomorphic subvariety.

Then a function

$$f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

is **holomorphic** if for each $p \in X$ there is a onb $U_p \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$ such that f extends to $f \in \mathcal{O}(U_p)$.

Let \mathbb{C} -algebra of holomorphic functions on X be the set of all holomorphic functions on X

$$\mathcal{O}(X)$$

with pointwise operations and the sheaf of holomorphic functions on X be

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{O}_X : \text{Open}(X) &\rightarrow \text{Alg}_{\mathbb{C}} \\ V &\mapsto \mathcal{O}_X(V) := \mathcal{O}(V \cap X) \end{aligned}$$

The stalk of the sheaf \mathcal{O}_X at $p \in X$, that is, \mathbb{C} -algebra of germs of holomorphic functions

$$\mathcal{O}_{X,p}$$

is the **local ring** of X at p .

irreducible subvarieties

Definition. Definition

Let $X \subseteq U(\text{open}) \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$ be a holomorphic subvariety.

Then X is **reducible** if $X = X_1 \cup X_2$ where X_1, X_2 are holomorphic subvarieties of U .

If X is not reducible, then it is **irreducible**.

Current note has 0 direct children and 0 total descendants.

- [stamp](#) stamp
 - [Rf](#) subobjects of and functions on $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$
 - [Hol sets](#) Holomorphic subsets of \mathbb{C}^n

And it has 36 siblings.

- [stamp](#) stamp
 - [Rf](#) subobjects of and functions on $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$
 - [1Hol](#) Holomorphic functions on spaces over \mathbb{C} of dimension 1
 - [circle packing](#) Circle packing on \mathbb{R}^2
 - [circle packing to Riemann map](#) Circle packing converges to the Riemann biholomorphism
 - [Cn conn open bounded](#) Bounded connected open subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [Cn conn open circular](#) Connected circular open subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [cont](#) Continuous functions on \mathbb{R}^d
 - [cube dyadic](#) Dyadic cubes
 - [curves](#) Curves
 - [derivative](#) Differentiable functions
 - [forms](#) Differential forms on \mathbb{R}^n
 - [Fourier-Wigner](#) Fourier-Wigner transform
 - [harmonic composed conformal](#) Harmonic functions composed with conformal maps
 - [Hilbert](#) Hilbert transform
 - [hol harmonic disk-circle](#) Fourier-Cauchy-Poisson correspondence of holomorphic and harmonic functions on the unit disk and their boundary values
 - [Hol sets](#) Holomorphic subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [hypersurf 2n reg](#) Regular hypersurfaces in \mathbb{R}^{2n}
 - [hypersurf or](#) Orientable hypersurfaces in \mathbb{R}^n
 - [KG](#)

$$\partial_t^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2 \partial_{x_i}^2 + m^2$$

- [Laplace](#) Laplace operator on \mathbb{R}^n
- [Lmeas](#) Lebesgue measurable subsets of and functions on \mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n
- [Lmeas bd of open](#) Lebesgue measure of boundary of open sets in \mathbb{R}^n
- [met density](#) Metric density of subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Mobius n-sphere](#) Mobius endomorphisms

- [monotone](#) Monotone functions on \mathbb{R}
- [periodic int Cauchy](#) Cauchy integral of periodic functions
- [poly int](#) Polygons with integer vertices
- [R 2 open smooth End](#) Open smooth maps $U \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$
- [R n discrete subg](#) Discrete subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n
- [R n discrete subg cocpt](#) Discrete cocompact subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n , flat tori
- [RC ramified germs](#) Ramified germs of smooth and holomorphic functions
- [Rn open](#) Open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Rn open Riem](#) Open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n equipped with the flat metric
- [smooth quasi-analytic](#) Quasi-analytic smooth functions on \mathbb{R}
- [star shaped](#) Star-shaped subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Vec](#) ODEs in $\mathbb{R}^n \leftrightarrow$ Vector fields in \mathbb{R}^n
- [wave](#)

$$\partial_t^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2 \partial_{x_i}^2$$