

Info

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Discrete cocompact subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n



flat tori

$n = 2$

quotients of $L := GL(2)(\mathbb{R}) / GL(\dots)$	homeo	moduli of lattices/flat tori	\mathbb{Z} -basis
L	4-manifold?	all lattices/tori	
$\frac{L}{O_+(2, \mathbb{R})}$	\mathbb{R}^3	upto oriented isometries	
$\frac{L}{CO_+(2, \mathbb{R})} \cong? \frac{H}{SL(2)}$	$\mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{R}^2$	upto oriented conformal maps	$v_1 = (1, 0)$ and $v_2 \in F$
$\frac{L}{O(2, \mathbb{R})}$	$[0, \infty) \times \mathbb{R}^2?$	upto isometries	<p>12-5. CLASSIFICATION OF FLAT TORI: Let $T^2 = S^1 \times S^1$ denote the 2-torus. Show that if g is a flat Riemannian metric on T^2, then (T^2, g) is isometric to one and only one Riemannian quotient \mathbb{R}^2/Λ, where Λ is a lattice generated by a basis of the form $(a, 0)$ and (b, c), with $a > 0, 0 \leq b \leq a/2, c > 0$, and $b^2 + c^2 = a^2$. (Hint: Given a lattice $\Lambda \subset \mathbb{R}^2$, let v_1 be an element of $\Lambda \setminus \{0, 0\}$ of minimal norm; let v_2 be an element of $\Lambda \setminus \{v_1\}$ of minimal norm (where $\ v_1\$ is the cyclic subgroup generated by v_1), choose so that the angle between v_1 and v_2 is less than or equal to $\pi/2$; and then apply a suitable orthogonal transformation.)</p> <p>[1]</p>
$\frac{L}{CO(2, \mathbb{R})} \cong? \frac{H}{SL(2)\mathbb{Z}_2}$	$[0, \infty) \times \mathbb{R}?$	upto (unoriented) conformal maps	<p>1/2 (if not $v_2 = -v_1$, would be shorter than v_1). The class of the lattice Λ is hence determined by the position of v_2 in the hatched domain</p> <p>$M = \{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 \geq 1, 0 \leq x \leq 1/2, y > 0\}$,</p> <p>and two lattices corresponding to two different points of M belong to two different classes.</p>

1. <https://www.desmos.com/calculator/l6fgnoug6> ↩

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- [stamp](#) stamp
 - [Rf](#) subobjects of and functions on $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$
 - [R n discrete subg cocpt](#) Discrete cocompact subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n , flat tori

And it has 36 siblings.

- [stamp](#) stamp
 - [Rf](#) subobjects of and functions on $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$
 - [1Hol](#) Holomorphic functions on spaces over \mathbb{C} of dimension 1
 - [circle packing](#) Circle packing on \mathbb{R}^2
 - [circle packing to Riemann map](#) Circle packing converges to the Riemann biholomorphism
 - [Cn conn open bounded](#) Bounded connected open subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [Cn conn open circular](#) Connected circular open subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [cont](#) Continuous functions on \mathbb{R}^d
 - [cube dyadic](#) Dyadic cubes
 - [curves](#) Curves
 - [derivative](#) Differentiable functions
 - [forms](#) Differential forms on \mathbb{R}^n
 - [Fourier-Wigner](#) Fourier-Wigner transform
 - [harmonic composed conformal](#) Harmonic functions composed with conformal maps
 - [Hilbert](#) Hilbert transform
 - [hol harmonic disk-circle](#) Fourier-Cauchy-Poisson correspondence of holomorphic and harmonic functions on the unit disk and their boundary values
 - [Hol sets](#) Holomorphic subsets of \mathbb{C}^n
 - [hypersurf 2n reg](#) Regular hypersurfaces in \mathbb{R}^{2n}
 - [hypersurf or](#) Orientable hypersurfaces in \mathbb{R}^n
 - [KG](#)

$$\partial_t^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2 \partial_{x_i}^2 + m^2$$

- [Laplace](#) Laplace operator on \mathbb{R}^n
- [Lmeas](#) Lebesgue measurable subsets of and functions on \mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n
- [Lmeas bd of open](#) Lebesgue measure of boundary of open sets in \mathbb{R}^n
- [met density](#) Metric density of subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Möbius n-sphere](#) Möbius endomorphisms
- [monotone](#) Monotone functions on \mathbb{R}

- [periodic int Cauchy](#) Cauchy integral of periodic functions
- [poly int](#) Polygons with integer vertices
- [R 2 open smooth End](#) Open smooth maps $U \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$
- [R n discrete subg](#) Discrete subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n
- [R n discrete subg cocpt](#) Discrete cocompact subgroups of \mathbb{R}^n , flat tori
- [RC ramified germs](#) Ramified germs of smooth and holomorphic functions
- [Rn open](#) Open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Rn open Riem](#) Open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n equipped with the flat metric
- [smooth quasi-analytic](#) Quasi-analytic smooth functions on \mathbb{R}
- [star shaped](#) Star-shaped subsets of \mathbb{R}^n
- [Vec](#) ODEs in $\mathbb{R}^n \leftrightarrow$ Vector fields in \mathbb{R}^n
- [wave](#)

$$\partial_t^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2 \partial_{x_i}^2$$