

## Info

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is written (completely with human hands) by [Rupadarshi Ray](#),  
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# Space of continuous and continuously differentiable functions on $\mathbb{R}$

## Definition. Space of continuously differentiable functions $\mathcal{C}^k(I, \mathbb{R})$ on intervals $I \subseteq \mathbb{R}$

Let  $I \subseteq \mathbb{R}$  be an interval. Then the  $\mathbb{R}$ -algebra of **continuously differentiable functions** is

$$\mathcal{C}^k(I, \mathbb{R}) := \{f : I \rightarrow \mathbb{R} : f^{(k)} : I \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ exists and is continuous}\}$$

## Definition. Derivative of functions on $\mathbb{R}$

Let  $f : I(\text{interval}) \subseteq \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a function and  $x \in I$ . Then

$$I \setminus \{x\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ t \mapsto \frac{f(t) - f(x)}{t - x}$$

is well-defined. Then  $f'(x) \in \mathbb{R} \cup \{\infty, -\infty\}$  is defined to be

$$f'(x) := \lim_{(a,b) \setminus \{x\} \ni t \rightarrow x} \frac{f(t) - f(x)}{t - x}$$

whenever the right side exists in  $\mathbb{R} \cup \{\infty, -\infty\}$ .

The function  $f$  is called **differentiable** at  $p$  if  $f'(p) \in \mathbb{R}$ .

**Higher** derivatives are defined iteratively

$$f^{(0)} := f \\ f^{(n)}(x) := (f^{(n-1)})'(x)$$

whenever they exist.

- [space.R.1.f R.diffable.space.open 1  \$\mathcal{C}^1\(\(a, b\), \mathbb{R}\)\$](#)

- $\mathcal{C}^1([a, b], \mathbb{R})$
  - stamp.Rf.derivative.space.open with cpt supp k
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Current note has 2 direct children and 4 total descendants.

- stamp stamp
  - Rf subobjects of and functions on  $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$ 
    - derivative Differentiable functions
      - space Space of continuous and continuously differentiable functions on  $\mathbb{R}$ 
        - cpt 1  $\mathcal{C}^1([a, b], \mathbb{R})$ 
          - End d Derivative operator on  $\mathcal{C}^1[a, b]$
          - sup norm  $(\mathcal{C}^1([a, b], \mathbb{R}), \|\cdot\|_\infty)$
        - open with cpt supp k  $\mathcal{C}_c^k((a, b), \mathbb{R})$

And it has 10 siblings.

- stamp stamp
  - Rf subobjects of and functions on  $\mathbb{R}^n, T^n, S^n, \mathbb{C}^n$ 
    - derivative Differentiable functions
      - 1 at a point Functions  $(a, b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  differentiable at a point
      - bd Comparing a function and its derivative
      - cont abs Absolutely continuous functions on  $[a, b] \leftrightarrow \int_{[a, -]} (L^1[a, b])$
      - dist Distributional derivatives
      - double circle Double derivative/Laplace operator on the circle
      - frac Fractional derivative
      - limit infinite Infinite limit of derivatives
      - space Space of continuous and continuously differentiable functions on  $\mathbb{R}$
      - total Derivative of maps  $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$
      - zoom Zooming of a map  $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$