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## Operator norm of linear maps between $\mathbb{R}^n$

 Definition. Operator norm of linear maps between  $\mathbb{R}^n$

Let  $A \in \text{HomVec}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^m)$  we have

$$\|A\| := \sup\{\|Ax\| \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \|x\| \leq 1\}$$

- Any  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$  we have  $x = \sum c_i e_i, \forall i |c_i| \leq \|x\| \leq 1$  then

$$\|Ax\| \leq \sum |c_i| \|Ae_i\| \leq \sum \|Ae_i\|$$

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$$\|Ax\| \leq \|A\| \|x\|$$

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$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n (\|Ax\| \leq \lambda \|x\|) \implies \|A\| \leq \lambda$$

- $\|A + B\| \leq \sup_{\|x\| \leq 1} \|(A + B)(x)\| \leq \sup_{\|x\| \leq 1} (\|Ax\| + \|Bx\|) \leq \sup_{\|x\| \leq 1} \|Ax\| + \sup_{\|x\| \leq 1} \|Bx\| \leq \|A\| + \|B\|$



$\text{HomVec}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^m)$

is a normed  $\mathbb{R}$ -vector space with the

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And because it is the preimage of the set  $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$  with the map  $\det : \text{HomVec}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^m) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   
:



$$GL_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

is an open subset of  $\text{HomVec}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^n)$  with the operator norm and

$$()^{-1} : GL_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n) \rightarrow GL_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

is a continuous map.

- $A \in GL(\mathbb{R}^n), \|B - A\| \|A^{-1}\| < 1 \implies B \in GL(\mathbb{R}^n)$
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And it has 1 siblings.

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